

SUMMARY CURRICULUM VITAE

Penelope Schoeffel

Associate Professor, Centre For Samoan Studies
National University of Samoa
PO Box 1622 Apia, Samoa

Nationality Australian, Permanent Resident of Samoa

Education

1981	PhD., Social Anthropology, Australian National University
1976	B.Litt., Anthropology, Australian National University
1975	B.A. University of Papua New Guinea

Academic and Research Positions Held

2012: Associate Professor, Samoan Studies, National University of Samoa (current position)
2008: 2009: Visiting Lecturer in Medical Anthropology;, Master of Public Health Program, Bangladesh Independent University.
2001: Visiting Lecturer in Anthropology; Thammasat University, Thailand. Taught MA course on Gender and Culture in the Masters program of the Department of Anthropology.
1999, 2000: Research Methods Adviser, Sabaragamuwa University of Sri Lanka. Prepared teaching handbook and led field demonstrations in Participatory Rural Appraisal methodology.
1994 -1999: Senior Lecturer in Anthropology, University of Auckland. Taught undergraduate courses on Social Change, Anthropology of the Pacific Islands, Pacific studies,
1996-97: Acting Director, Centre for Development Studies, University of Auckland (concurrent position with senior Lectureship in Anthropology). Managed MA program in Development Studies, taught introduction to Development Studies.
1989-1993: *Research Officer/Project Manager*, New Zealand Institute for Social Research and Development: (former Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Social Science Unit).
1997, 1998: *Visiting Lecturer*, KhonKaen University, Mekong Institute.. Design and teaching of a module on Social Issues and Reform as part of a 10 week course on Transition Economics for middle managers from 6 countries of the Mekong region.
1985-1988: *Head of Continuing Education*, University of the South Pacific, Fiji.. Prepared funding proposals, managed regional programs including Community Nutrition and the Pacific Pre School Teachers Program.
1983, 1984: *Lecturer in Sociology*, Lincoln Institute of Health Sciences.. Taught degree level courses in Introductory Sociology, and Sociology of Health.
1981: *Senior Tutor in Sociology and Anthropology*, University of New South Wales Australia, Tutor and lecturer in Introductory Sociology, and Anthropology II.
1979-1980: *Lecturer* University of the South Pacific Fiji.
1980-82: *Research co-advisor*, UNESCO/UNDP Samoa History Project Samoa
1975, 1978: *Extension Studies Tutor* in Foundation Pacific History and English. University of the South Pacific Samoa Centre
1973 -1974: *Research Officer*: University of Papua New Guinea, Department of Sociology and Social Anthropology.

Consultancies 2010-1980

74 short-term consultancies for donor agencies in Asia and the Pacific Islands which produced both published and unpublished reports..

Unpublished Theses.

1979: *Daughters of Sina: A Study of Gender Status and Power in Samoa*. PhD. Thesis. Australian National University.

1976: *Sisters and Wives: The Dual Status of Samoan Women*. B.Litt. Thesis. Department of Anthropology, Australian National University.

Publications

- 2014 Samoa, Papua New Guinea and Marshall Islands: case studies of development and international relations issues in the Pacific Islands. In Vlad Alex Vernygora (ed.) *Asia Pacific Studies: New Perspectives*. Ashgate & Gower series Rethinking Asia and International Relations (forthcoming) Review of: Engendering Violence in Papua New Guinea. Margaret Jolly and Christine Stewart with Caroline Brewer. Canberra (Australia): ANU E Press, 2012. In *Pacific Affairs*, forthcoming April 2014.
- : Representing *fa'afafine*: Sex, Socialization, and Gender Identity in Samoa. In Kalissa Alexeyeff and Niko Besnier. *Gender on the Edge: Identities, Politics, and Transformations*. University of Hawaii Press
- 2013 Pacific Island Development and the Millennium Development Goals: Measurement, Assessment and Policy Challenges. Proceedings of the 48th University of Otago Foreign Policy School, 2012: Gender, Food and Agriculture in the Pacific. FAO Pacific Regional Office (forthcoming).
- 2012: (editor and contributor). Papua New Guinea Gender Assessment. Manila, Asian Development Bank and World Bank.
- 2012: (co-editor) *Samoa's Journey, 1962-2012: Aspects of History*. Victoria University Press. (Forthcoming)
- 2011: Sexual Morality in Samoa and its Historical Transformations. In A.P. and D.H. Lyons (eds.) *Sexualities in Anthropology*. Maldon MA. Wiley Blackwell. pp. 222-231. (First published In *A Polymath Anthropologist: Essays in Honour of Ann Chowning*. (eds.) Claudia Gross, Harriet D. Lyons and Dorothy Ayers Counts, eds. Department of Anthropology, University of Auckland. pp. 63-69.)
- 2006: "Samoa: Australia's Pacific Success Story"? In D. Rumley, V.L. Forbes and C. Griffin (eds.) *Australia's Arc of instability: The Political and Cultural Dynamics of Regional Security*. Springer. pp. 287-303. (co-author Malama Meleisea).
- 2006: *Fiji Country Gender Assessment*. Manila. Asian Development Bank.
- 2006: *The Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination and Violence Against the Girl Child*. Situation Paper for the Pacific Islands Region. Suva, UNICEF. (co-author Ellie Meleisea)
- 2003: Local Level Government and Governance Issues in the Pacific Islands. In *State, Society and Governance in Melanesia Discussion Paper Series*. Research School of Asian and Pacific Studies, Australian National University.
- 2002: Pacific Youth and Poverty. *United Nations World Youth Report*. (Co-authored with Ellie Meleisea).
- 1999: Samoan Exchange and "Fine Mats:" An Historical Reconsideration. *Journal of the Polynesian Society* 108: 117-48.
- 1997: Myths of Community Management: Governance, Sustainability and Rural Development. In *State, Society and Governance in Melanesia Discussion Paper Series No.12*. Research School of Asian and Pacific Studies, Australian National University.
- 1997: Discovering outsiders" in D. Denoon, S. Firth, M. Meleisea, J. Linnekin & K. Nero (eds.). *The Cambridge History of the Pacific Islanders*. Cambridge University Press (co-author Malama Meleisea).
- 1996: *Sociocultural Issues and Economic Development in the Pacific Islands*. Asian Development Bank, Pacific Studies Series, Manila, pp. 179.
- 1996: Discovering Outsiders. In D. Denoon, S. Firth, K. Nero, J. Linnekin and M. Meleisea (eds). *The Cambridge History of the Pacific Islanders*. Cambridge University Press. (Coauthor Malama Meleisea).
- 1995: Craft, Prestige Goods and Women's Roles in the Pacific Islands. in Lorna Kaino (ed.) *The Necessity of Craft*. Perth: University of Western Australia Press.
- 1995: Cultural and Institutional Issues in the Appraisal of Projects in Developing Countries: South Pacific Water Resources. In *Project Appraisal* 10:3 pp. 155-161.

- 1995: The Samoan Concept of *Feagaiga* and its transformations. In: J Huntsman (ed.) *Tonga and Samoa: Images of Gender and Polity*. Macmillan Brown Centre for Pacific Studies. University of Canterbury.
- 1994: "Women and Political Leadership in the Pacific Islands" in Caroline Daley and Melanie Nolan (eds) *Suffrage and Beyond: International Feminist Perspectives*. Auckland, University of Auckland Press. pp. 107-123.
- 1994: "Social Change" in *Tides of History: The Pacific Islands in the Twentieth Century* edited by K.R. Howe, Robert C. Kiste and Brij V. Lal. Sydney: Allen & Unwin.
- 1994: "Where are all the Farmers? Agriculture, Land Tenure and Development in the Pacific Islands" in Ron Crocombe and Malama Meleisea (eds) *Land Issues in the Pacific*. Christchurch. Macmillan Brown Center for Pacific Studies, University of Canterbury, Christchurch and Institute for Pacific Studies, University of the South Pacific. pp. 35- 42.
- 1993: *The Crisis and the Challenge: The Pacific Islander Workforce in New Zealand 1985-1990*. New Zealand Institute for Social Research and Development, Wellington, (co-authors, Vasantha Krishnan and Julie Warren).
- 1993: "Incorporating Social and Environmental Assessment into a Tropical Rainforest Resource Inventory in the Solomon Islands" in A. Crosbie Walsh, (ed.) *Development That Works! Lessons from the Asia-Pacific Massey University Development Studies, Monograph No. 3*. pp. C2.1-C2.5.
- 1993: "Telework: Issues for New Zealand" *Prometheus* 11:1 June. (with Alison Loveridge and Carl Davidson).
- 1993: "Social Factors in Technology Transfer Through Development Aid" in A. Crosbie Walsh, (ed.) *Development That Works! Lessons from the Asia-Pacific Massey University Development Studies, Monograph No. 3*. pp. E1.1-E1.13.
- 1993: "Urbanization, food and health in the Pacific islands." *Development Bulletin*. Vol. 27, May pp. 22-24.
- 1993: *Women in Development: Federated States of Micronesia Country Briefing Paper*. Manila. Asian Development Bank.
- 1992: "Food, Health and Development in the Pacific Islands: Policy Implications for Micronesia." *ISLA: A Journal of Micronesian Studies*, 1:2. pp. 223-250.
- 1988: "Women and Distance Education at the University of the South Pacific" in Karlene Faith (ed.) *Towards New Horizons in Distance Education for Women: International Perspectives*. Routledge, London, , pp. 152-172. (Co-authors Marjorie Crocombe et. al.)
- 1988: *Women in Development: Fiji*. Country Briefing Paper, Asian Development Bank.
- 1987: Rank, gender and politics in ancient Samoa: the genealogy of Salamasina, O Le Tafaifa. *Journal of Pacific History*. 22, no.3-4, July-Oct 1987, p.174-193
- 1987: *Lagaga : A Short History of Western Samoa*. Institute of Pacific Studies, Fiji (Co-editor and co-contributor with Malama Meleisea).
- 1987: Non-Formal Education in the Pacific Islands in Michael Crossley et. al. (eds) *Pacific Perspectives on Nonformal Education*. Institute of Pacific Studies, Fiji and University of Papua New Guinea Press, pp. 13-27.
- 1987: Food and Nutrition, Social Change, and Development in the Pacific Islands: A Critical Overview". In M. Bruss (Ed.) *Nutrition In A Changing World*. University of Hawaii, Honolulu.
- 1987: *Women in Development: Papua New Guinea Country Briefing Paper*. Manila. Asian Development Bank.
- 1986: Women in the Fisheries of the South Pacific. In R. Cole (ed.) *Women and Development in the South Pacific: Some Barriers and Opportunities*. Canberra. ANU Center for Development Studies.
- 1986: The Rice Pudding Syndrome: Women's Advancement and Home Economic Training in the South Pacific". In *Development in the Pacific: What Women Say: Development Dossier No. 18*, Australian Council for Overseas Aid, Canberra.
- 1986: Health For All? Social Change and Primary Health Care in Western Samoa " *Review*, USP, Fiji.

- 1986: Non-formal Education in the South Pacific: An Overview. *Adult Education for Development*, 1985, reprinted in *Directions*, USP, Suva.
- 1985: The Sexual Division of Labor in East New Britain and Western Samoa: Development or Marginalization?" In Peter King, Wendy Lee, Vincent Warakai (eds) *From Rhetoric to Reality? Papua New Guinea's Eight Point Plan and National Goals after a Decade*. Port Moresby, University of Papua New Guinea Press.
- 1985: "Dilemmas of Modernization in Primary Health Care in Western Samoa. *Social Science and Medicine*. Volume 19, No. 3.
- 1983: *Women's Associations in the Rural Economy of the South Pacific: Two Case Studies from East New Britain Province, Papua New Guinea and Western Samoa*. South Pacific Commission Monograph; Occasional Paper No 19. Noumea.
- 1983: "Small Project Design and Evaluation". in *Women, Aid and Development*. Canberra. Women and Development Network of Australia and the ANU Development Studies Center.
- 1980: *The Women's Associations of Western Samoa*. University of the South Pacific Extension Services and Centre for Applied Studies in Development. 135 pages
- 1980: Politics in Western Samoa. In R. Crocombe (ed) *Politics in Polynesia*. Institute of Pacific Studies, Suva. (co-author Malama Meleisea).
- 1980: "Women's Associations and Rural Development". *Pacific Perspective*. Vol. II,
- 1979: The Best Kept Secret: Tourism in Samoa. In R. Crocombe (ed.) *Pacific Tourism - As Islanders See It*. Institute of Pacific Studies, Suva (co-author, Malama Meleisea).
- 1979: Women's Work In Fiji: An Historical Perspective. In *Review*. USP School of Social and Economic Development, No. 2 (Co-author, EciKikau).
1979. The Ladies Row of Thatch: Women and Economic Development. *Pacific Perspective* .8, 1.
- 1979: Gender, Status and Power in Samoa. *Canberra Anthropology*. Vol. 1, No 2.
- 1978: The Origin and Development of Contemporary Women's Associations of Western Samoa. Suva. *Journal of Pacific Studies*. Vol. 1, No 3